

De heer Alexander De Croo
Eerste minister
Wetstraat 16
1000 Brussel

tel: +32 2 501 02 11
fax: +32 2 512 69 53
e-mail: contact@premier.be

Datum: 17 december 2024

Kennisgeving van diepe bezorgdheid over de veiligheid en kwaliteit van gemodificeerde mRNA-vaccins tegen COVID-19 aan de premiers en bestuursorganen van de Scandinavische en Baltische landen, het Verenigd Koninkrijk, Nederland en België.

Buitensporig grote hoeveelheden van residueel DNA vastgesteld in Australische monsters¹ bevestigen gegevens uit Frankrijk², Duitsland³, Canada⁴, en de VS⁵. De introductie van vreemd DNA in cellen via lipide Nano deeltjes (LNPs)⁶ kan menselijk DNA beschadigen, wat kan leiden tot gnomische instabiliteit, kanker en andere zeer ernstige aandoeningen.

Als internationale groep politici en gekwalficeerde professionals zijn wij ernstig bezorgd over de effecten van gemodificeerde mRNA-vaccins tegen COVID-19 op onze bevolkingen en roepen op deze onmiddellijk op te schorten. We willen uw aandacht vestigen op drie cruciale punten met betrekking tot het gebruik van gemodificeerde mRNA-COVID-19-producten die verstrekende gevollen hebben voor de gezondheid van de inwoners van onze landen.

- COVID-19-vaccins zijn nooit getest op hun vermogen om virusoverdracht te stoppen⁷. Dit maakt dat regelgevende instanties voor medische producten, alsmede regeringen en overheidsinstanties, mensen hebben misleid teneinde hen ertoe aan te zetten deze producten te accepteren.
- COVID-19-vaccins hadden een ongekend aantal gemelde bijwerkingen⁷, waaronder sterfgevallen⁸, tot gevolg⁹. Reproduceerbare analyses van openbare onderzoek data^{10,11,12,13} tonen aan dat het een loterij was wat betreft welke batch iemand kreeg en welke bijwerkingen ze mogelijk hebben ervaren.
- Analyses door meerdere, onafhankelijke wetenschappers wijzen op variabele en buitensporige hoeveelheden residueel plasmide-DNA in de flacons van de producten van Pfizer en Moderna - dit vreemde DNA is een bijproduct van de productieprocessen en had nooit in op de markt gebrachte flacons terecht mogen komen.

De bovenstaande punten brengen kritieke, maar niet-gekwantificeerde risico's voor de volksgezondheid met zich mee die stelselmatig uit de weg zijn gegaan door de regelgevende instanties die belast zijn met het toezicht op deze risico's. Daarom roepen wij namens de bevolking op tot:

- Onmiddellijke stopzetting van het gebruik van gemodificeerde mRNA-vaccins tegen COVID-19 en een terugroepactie van deze producten;
- Een onafhankelijk en transparant onderzoek naar de goedkeuring en gebruik;



- Wetenschappelijk bewijs dat aantoont dat er absoluut geen risico is op schade aan menselijk DNA.

Voor meer gedetailleerde informatie verwijzen wij naar de begeleidende wetenschappelijke samenvattingen. Gezien deze informatie vragen we om duidelijke antwoorden op de volgende vragen:

1. Wat is er nodig om een onafhankelijk en transparant openbaar en forensisch onderzoek in te stellen naar de regelgevingsprocessen die hebben geleid tot de goedkeuring van deze producten?
2. Is er iets dat de premier ervan weerhoudt om onderzoek te initiëren en te prioriteren naar mogelijke verbanden tussen mRNA-vaccins en kanker, onvruchtbaarheid of andere acute, chronische en genetische ziekten?

Met deze wetenschappelijk onderbouwde bedreiging voor de huidige menselijke gezondheid en die van toekomstige generaties, hebben we het risico in kaart gebracht. We vragen u met alle respect om te handelen in het belang van de inwoners van uw land, waarvoor u gekozen bent.

Met uiterste bezorgdheid en respect,

Namens de Belgische leden van de NORTH Group.

Deze brief is verstuurd aan de leiders van 13 Noord-Europese landen met alle handtekeningen hieronder.

Signatures from Elected Officials

Pia Sillanpää
Parliamentarian
Finland

Elsa Widding
Independent Member of Parliament
Sweden

Juha Mäenpää
Parliamentarian
Finland

Jitka Chaláneková, MD
Member of the Parliament of the Czech Republic

Kaisa Garedew
Parliamentarian
Finland

Vladimir Zlinsky, MD
Deputy, Physician
Member of Parliament of the Czech Republic

Rimas Jakunas
Parliamentarian
Lithuania

Gideon van Meijeren LLM
Forum for Democracy (FVD)
Member of Parliament of the Netherlands

Mr Russell Broadbent MP
Federal Member for Monash,
Australia



Signatories from Belgium

Dr Iwan Vanbreuseghem
Radiologist

Dr Erwin Van Ingelghem
Neurologist

Dr Steven Devos
Dermatologist

Dr Frank Peeters
General Practitioner

Dr An Fierlafijn
General practitioner

Dr Hilde De Smet
General Practitioner

Dr Leo Van den Bossche
General Practitioner

Signatories from Czech Republic

Jitka Chalankova, MD
Senator, Paediatrician
Parliament of the Czech Republic

Prof. Jiří Beran, MD
Vaccinologist and Epidemiologist.
Vaccination and Travel Medicine Centre, Hradec Králové.

Professor Jaroslav Turanek
Immunologist and vaccinologist,
Palacky University Olomouc

Zuzana Kratka
Immunologist and cofounder of SMIS Association

Tomas Nielsen
Lawyer, chairman of the Institute for Law and Civil Liberties

Jaroslava Chlupova, MD
Neurologist

Jana Gandalovicova, MD
Cardiologist

Vlastimil Voracek, MD
Orthopedic Specialist
Zdenek Beran, MD
Physician, Urologist

Petr Sedláček, MD
Surgeon

Hana Štefaničová, MD
Cardiologist

Ghazalová Helena, MD
Dentist

Vladimir Zlinsky, MD
Deputy, Physician
Parliament of the Czech Republic

Tomas Fürst, PhD
Cofounder of SMIS Lab
Palacký University Olomouc

Professor Arnost Komarek
Biostatistician and cofounder of SMIS Association
Charles University, Prague

Vladimir Cizek, MD
Angiologist, forensic expert in angiology

Emil Berta, MD
Intensive Care Physician
Palacky University Olomouc

Vladimira Beranova Nezvalova, MD
Physician

Xenie Preiningerova, MD
Gynecologist

Jan Brodnicek, MD
GP, Pneumologist
Jana Šedivá, MD
General practitioner

Jan Hnízdil, MD
General practitioner

MUDr. Tomáš Lebenhart
Pediatrician, Neurologist, General practitioner

Alena Levkova

Petra Ebachová



Signatories from Denmark

Niels Harrit, Ph.D

Associate Professor (ret.)

Dept. of Chemistry, University of Copenhagen,

Vibeke Mannich, MD, PhD**Max Schmeling, M.Sc.**

Independent Statistical Adviser and Researcher

Dr. Jeanne A. Rungby

Specialized physician, Otorhinolaryngologi

Kim Varming, MD

Specialist in Clinical Immunology

Stig Gerdes

MD, General Practitioner (retired)

Malue Montclairre

Founder/Chair Frihedsbevægelsens Fællesråd

Jørgen L- Rasmussen

Chiropractor, Author

Lene Bang

Political Commentator

Marie-Therese Strand

Cand.theol & Priest

Charlotte Ryø

Civil Health Rights Movement May Day

Birita L. Jóansdóttir

Psychologist, Faroe Islands

Signatures from Estonia

Prof Hele Everaus MD

Professor Emeritus of Hemato-Oncology
Tartu University Hospital

Prof Urmas Saarma

PhD in Molecular biology
Professor, Chair of Mammalogy
Department of Zoology
Institute of Ecology and Earth Sciences
University of Tartu

Arne Ader

MSc, Biologist

Lea Metsis

Psychologist

Edith Ainsalu

Psychologist

Kristel Mägi

ICU Nurse

Aune Altmets MSc,

Molecular Biochemistry Assistant Pharmacist

Liis Orav

Integrative Health Therapist

Andres Assuküll, MSc,

Molecular Biochemistry

Dr Kristi Otti

Dental MD, DMD

Dr Triin Eller-Pihelgas MD, PhD,

Psychiatrist

Jevgeni Popakul

EM Nurse-Specialist

Joona Sõsa

EM Nurse, Ambulance Team Leader,
Vice-chairman, Estonian Ambulance Workers' Union

Anne Pebre

Chair of the NGO Estonian Parents of Vaccine
Injured Children

Katrin Heero

Pharmacist

Dr Urve Prits MD,

Family Medicine

Marika Hiiesalu

Nurse, retired

Kaido Puusepp

Veterinarian

Pille Ilves

Estonian Patient Advocacy Association Executive
Board Member

Dr Riina Raudsik MD,

Anesthesiologist, Cardiologist, Family Medicine,
retired



Dr Pille Javed MD, Public Health Specialist	Dr Tiina Roostna MD, Radiologist
Dr Antonina Järviste MD, Epidemiologist, retired	Malle Roomeldi Psychologist
Dr Helju Juhanson MD, Anesthesiologist	Sirje Rüütel Boudinot PhD, Molecular Immunology
Merike Lillenberg PhD, Lecturer in molecular biology Estonian University of Life Sciences	Kaari Saarma MSc, Molecular Biology Member of Council, NGO United Medics and Scientists
Dr Indrek Melder MD, MSPH Occupational Medicine Physician, retired	Dr Andres Lindmäe MD, Orthopaedics
Dr Eneli Kaasik MD, Anesthesiologist	Dr Meeme Luks Dental MD, DMD
Dr Ants Kask MD, PhD, Psychiatrist	Dr Triin Lepp Dental MD, DMD
Eveli Kask Nurse	Dr Tiia Liivalaid MD, Family Medicine, Chinese Medicine
Maria Kaširova ICU Nurse	Dr Pille Varmann MD, Psychiatrist
Aili Kütt Midwife, Nurse	Dr Evelin Vatsa MD, Family Medicine
Dr Pille Kilgi MD, Anesthesiologist	Jaanika Vikk Midwife, Nurse
Dr Anti Kukkela MD, Orthopaedics	Dr Airi Värnik MD, PhD Professor in Psychiatry, retired
Helle Kullerkupp Midwife, Health Mentor	Merle Turmann Nurse
Aleksander Lammas MSc, Head of Biotechnology Laboratory	Margit Silla-Vunk Midwife, Nurse
Dr Helen Lasn MD, Family medicine PhD in Neuroscience	Tiina Salusaar Pharmacist, retired
Dr Helle Lasn MD, Neurologist, Occupational Health Specialist	Dr Ruuta Tiimus MD, Rheumatologist
Dr Rene Bürkland MD, Chinese Medicine	Dr Aivar Tilk MD, Urologist
Dr Hasso Uuetoa MD, Cardiologist	Ruth Kaasen Nurse
Maarja Valb , Nurse	



Signatories from Finland

Nina Bjelogrlic

MSc (Biochemistry), MD, PhD (Toxicology)
Specialist in Neurology with subspecialty in
Intellectual Disability Medicine
Retired Chief Physician

Janne Blommendahl

MD

Markku Juvakoski

MD, Specialist in Anaesthesiology

Tuomas Kaasalainen

MSc Organic Chemistry

Leena Kenttämies

Attorney at Law

Mikko Laakso

MD, PhD, Adjunct Professor

Tamara Tuuminen

MD, PhD, Specialist Doctor in Clinical
Microbiology, Adj Professor,
Member of Let's Save the Children of Finland

Rauli Mäkelä

MD (retired)

Aki Nummelin

Lawyer, Master of Law, Master of Social Sciences
Chairman of Trade Union VALO

Hanna Parikka

MSc Biotechnology

Osmo Vikman

MD, FECSM

Helena Mäkelä

MD (retired)

Signatory from Greenland

Falke Thue Mikalsen

Talsmand for Inuit nation og det grønlandske folk

Signatories from Hungary

Prof Zsuzsa Bardocz

retired professor of Nutritional and Biological
Sciences

Dr Laszlo Szilak, PhD,

Molecular biologist, gene engineer, biochemist
CEO, Szilak Labor Bioinformatics and Molecule-
design Ltd

Dr Alfréd Pócs, MD

Consultant Orthopedic-trauma surgeon

Dr Gábor Tóth,

Surgeon, Surgical clinic of Velence

Dr Sándor Matyijcsik

Orthopedic-trauma surgeon, Nagykanizsa
Kanizsai Dorottya Hospital

Dr Zsuzsanna Ildikó Barta

Rheumatologist, rehabilitation specialist
Budapest Medicover

Dr Emese Pataky

Orthopedic surgeon, Chiropractor,
Bowen therapist, Craniosacral therapist

Dr József Tamasi

Internal medicine, Health promotion, Social
medicine

Dr Tibor Uhrik, MSc,

Surgeon, dipl. medical care manager, EFQM
health system quality auditor,
CEO of Hyppokrates Consulting Company Ltd.

Dr Dorottya Kemény

Orthopedic-trauma surgeon

Dr Gergely Dávid Pelsőczi

General surgeon, Toldy Ferenc Hospital, Cegléd

Andras Papp MD

Cardiologist, Head of Dept of Cardiological
Rehabilitation

Semmelweis University

Dr Sándor Bodó

Ophthalmologist specialist
Hungária-Med.M kft, Budapest

Dr Natália Petróczy

Internal medicine specialist
Doktor 24 , Prima Medica



Dr Rozália Hutvágner
General Practitioner, Pécsvárad

Erzsebet Anna Bokody
Psychologist, PUC-SP

Albert János
Retired Economist

Dr György Gődény
Pharmacist, Nyíregyháza

Dr. Horkovics-Kovász János
Obstetrician-gynecologist

Dr Koncz István
Psychiatrist, Budapest

Dr. Barkóczi Margit
retired, Biochemist, Docent

Dr Erzsébet Annamária Tátrai
Psychologist, Behavioural Analyst

Katalin Tátrai Kocsisné
Economist

Dr Csilla Éva Vas
Dentist, Kiskunfelegyhaza

Dr Zsuzsanna Nagy
Dentist, Székesfehérvár

Dr. Nagy Viktória
Dentist, Győr

Dr. Dobi Dalma
Dentist, Budapest

Signatories from Iceland

Guðmundur Karl Snæbjörnsson, MD
Specialist in Family Medicine, Founding member
BiRD Group and World Council for Health

Kolbeinn Normann
Dentist

Elín Björk Guðbrandsdóttir
Assitant nurse, bookkeeper. Founding member of
Freedom and Responsibility

Áslaug Katrín Aðalsteinsdóttir M.Sc
Landscape architecture. Theta healer. Founding
member of Freedom and Responsibility

Helgi Örn Viggósson
Software Engineer, founding member of Freedom
and Responsibility

Arnar Þór Jónsson
Lawyer and former district judge
Deputy member of the Icelandic Parliament,
Alþingi, from 2021 to 2024

Martha Ernstsóðóttir
Physiotherapist, Cranio-sacral therapist, sound
healing. Founding member of Freedom and
Responsibility (Frelsi og ábyrgð)

Helga Birgisdóttir Nurse,
midwife and therapist. Founding member of
Freedom and Responsibility

Margrét R Jónasardóttir
Health and nutritional consult. Founding member of
Freedom and Responsibility bls 9 af 32

Rev. Sirry Berndsen
Minister at SNU, Certified Medium, Grief Educator
and Grief Recovery Therapi

Jóhannes Loftsson
Chemical & Civil Engineer, MSc Chemical
Engineer, MSc Civil Engineer, President of Ábyrg
Framtíð, political party and The Libertarian Society
Iceland

Signatories from Ireland

Professor Francis A. Boyle
Author of the U.S. domestic implementing legislation for the Biological Weapons Convention known as
the Biological Weapons Anti-terrorist Act of 1989 that was passed unanimously by both Houses of the



'Raising awareness about the potential harms posed by modified mRNA therapeutics' NORTHGroup.info

United States Congress and signed into law by U.S. President George H.W. Bush with the approval of the U.S. Department of Justice

Dr Jane Holland MD PhD MRCSI
Senior Lecturer, Department of Anatomy and Regenerative Medicine,
RCSI University of Medicine & Health Sciences
Dublin

Dr. Pat Morrissey
General Practitioner
Limerick, Ireland

Dr. Mary Anne McCloskey
General Practitioner
Derry, Northern Ireland

Ms. Tracey O'Mahony
Barrister-At-Law

Dr. William Ralph
General Practitioner
Co. Wexford, Ireland

Dr. Gerry Waters
General Practitioner (Suspended)
Kildare, Ireland

Ms. Una McGurk S.C.
Barrister, Senior Counsel

Eddie Hobbs
Author Activist Trustee Financial Business owner

Signatories from Latvia

Dr Lauris Līcis, MD
Clinical Immunologist
Member of Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies (FOCiS),
Member of British Society for Immunology
Member of European Association for Cancer Research

Dr Viesturs Rudzītis, MD
Psychotherapist

Dr Edgars Mednis, MD
Paediatrician, Homeopath

Dr Inese Joksta, MD, Dr.Med.
Homeopath

Dr Ilze Ābele, MD
Otolaryngologist, Homeopath

Dr Jānis Zaržeckis, MD
Plastic surgeon

Dr Arta Sirgeda, MD
Thoracic surgeon

Dr Pāvels Naumovs, MD
Otolaryngologist, Homeopath

Jūlija Stepaņenko
Attorney-at-law

Dr Marina Afanasjeva, MD
Homeopath
Head of the Homeopathy Programme
Riga Stradiņš University

Dr Tatjana Bodnare-Judina, DDS
Dentist, Zobu Paradize Ltd

Dr Antoņina Gorska, MD
retired Emergency physician, Paediatrician,
Homeopath

Dr Gita Ervika-Norvele, MD
retired Paediatrician

Kristīne Ozoliņa
Internal care Nurse

Solveiga Štrause
General care nurse

Rita Lukjanoviča, MD
Cosmetologist

Ilze Auliciema, MSc.pol., Dipl.ing., Dipl.iur.
Expert, Public administration

Anita Tamberga, Mg.iur.
Attorney-at-law



Former Member of the Parliament of the Republic of Latvia

Dr Žanna Nikitina, DDS
Dentist, Diplomatic Service Medical Center

Dr Elita Mūrniece, MD
Epigenetic regulation expert

Dr Margarita Stoma, MD
Cardiologist

Dr Agnese Klūga, DDS
Dentist

Dr Aelita Šimkus, DDS
Dentist

Agija Golubeva
Anaesthetic, Intensive and Critical Care Nurse

Member of the Disciplinary Committee of the Latvian Council of Sworn Advocates

Dzintars Kalniņš, Mg.iur.
Lawyer

Olga Tatarinceva
Ambulatory Nurse

Agnese Sevastjanova, Mg.iur.
Attorney-at -law

Agita Galiņa, Mg.iur.
Lawyer

Inga Rutmane-Lazda, Mg.sc.sal.
Audiologist/speech therapist

Dr Zane Viksna, MD
Neurologist, Paediatric neurologist, Neurosonologist

Malta

Dr Susan Vosloo
Cardiothoracic Surgeon

Dr Angele Sammut
General Practitioner

Charles Micallef, B Pharm (Hons); MSc(Pub. Hl.)
Pharmacist / Researcher,
Department of Health, Malta

Dr Lidia Babenko
Medical Doctor

Mr. Nicholas Farrugia
Nurse

Noel Farrugia
Former MP, Minister for Agriculture
Partit Laburista, Malta

Tania Gauci Fiorini
Partit ABBA

Rudolf Ragonesi
Lawyer

Alexander D'Agata
Human Health Alliance Malta
Independent MEP Candidate

Geraldine Camilleri
Human Health Alliance Malta

Carmen Houlton
Human Health Alliance Malta
World Council for Health Malta

Elaine Mulcahy
World Council for Health Malta

Saskia Zammit

David Wildy
World Council for Health Malta

Beverley Rimmer
Epigenetic Consultant & Detox Specialist
World Council for Health Malta

Kay Treglowan
World Council for Health Malta

Rita Bonnici
Malta Children's Defense Movement

Antoine Grech
Malta Children's Defense Movement

Radu Gheorghe
Wellbeing Consultant
Independent MEP Candidate

Billy.J McBee



ResidentiBeltin (Valletta Residents)

Sinan Vural
Engineer

Charlotte S. Vural
Director

Alexia King
Director

Stephen J Newton
Political activist

Andrew Schultink
Activist

Gavin Michael Fitzsimons
Researcher

The Netherlands

Willem Engel
MSc Biopharmaceutical Sciences
Human Rights Activist
Cofounder Foundation For Truth

Rob Roos
Former Member of the European Parliament
(MEP), 2019- 2024

Theo Schetters
Extraordinary Professor (retired)
Expertise: Vaccine development

Dr Alexander van Walraven

Maarten Fornerod, PhD
Associate Professor of Cell Data and Disease
Biomedical Sciences
Erasmus MC Rotterdam

Dr Rogier Louwen
Expert in molecular, microbiology and cell biology

Gideon van Meijeren LLM
Forum for Democracy (FVD)
Member of Parliament of the Netherlands

Signatories from Norway

Einar Eskeland, MD,
GP, Artha Helseconsult AS

Ola Tellesbø,
Lawyer, Former researcher
Law Faculty, Oslo University

Barbro Paulsen,
Lawyer
Bergfruene Advokatselskab AS

Gunvor Lunde, MD,
Psychiatrist, Sykehuset Innlandet

Olav Tobias Ødegaard, MD,
Spec. in Anesthesiology
Kongsvinger sykehus

Kjetil Ellevold, Dr. Scient.
Tromsø University

Geir Guttorm Flatabø MD,
GP, Granvin

Sigurd Nes, MD,
GP, Innlandet

Torkel Snellingen MD, Dr. Med.
Former Head of Section, Institute for Clinical
Medicine, Medical Faculty, Tromsø University

Jarle Aarstad professor, Dr.Oecon.
Høgskulen på Vestlandet

Jörn Eikemo MD,
GP , Oslo

Dmitri Svistounov
Chief Engineer, Institute for Clinical Medicine,
UiT Norway's Arctic university,

Anne Christine Bjørnebye, MD,
Consultant Innlandet

Signatories from Portugal

Joana Amaral Dias
politician and psychologist

Dr Graça Pereira
paediatrician



Dr Georgina Moteiro
Paediatrician

Prof Dr Fernando Nobre
former MP/ General Surgeon and Urologist,
University Professor and President of AMI-
Assistência Médica Internacional

Dr Tiago Marques
internist and infectious disease specialist

Dr Cristina Pinho
Gastroenterologist

Dr António Noivo
Dentist

Dr Francisca Almeida
Anaesthesiologist

Dr Daniela Fontes
Anaesthesiologist

Dr Rui Braga
Private Physician

Dr António Godinho
General Practitioner

Dr Diogo Cabrita
General Surgeon

Dr Maria Margarida Oliveira
Anaesthesiologist

Fernando Veríssimo Cardoso
Nurse

Prof Dr Manuel Pinto Coelho
writer and anti-aging medicine

Dr Francisco António Franco Patrício
Consultant in General Practice and Occupational
Medicine. Doctor without Borders 1999

Pedro Ladeira
Manager, Pharmaceutical Research Industry

Dr Marta Gameiro
dentist

Dr Ana Ramalho
General Practitioner

Dr João Lagoas Gomes
Haematologist

Dr Oleksandr Rodin
General Practitioner

Dr Pedro Girão
Anaesthesiologist

Luís Silva
Osteopath

Dr Gabriel Branco
Radiologist

Dr José Paulo Neuparth
Anaesthesiologist

Lara Campos Ferreira
Nurse

Spain

José Martínez Albarracín
Degree in Medicine and Surgery
Professor Emeritus of Clinical Diagnostic
Processes

Jon Ander Etxebarria
Degree in Biology. Master in Environmental
Management and Planning: Microbiology, Ecology
and Environmental Contamination. Laboratory
Director, Epidemiology and Public Health

Natalia Prego Cancelo
Physician Family and Community Medicine
Co-Founder: Doctors for the Truth
Member of FLCCC as Ambassador for Spain

Juan José Martínez Rodríguez
Doctor of Medicine and Surgery
Specialist in General Surgery and Digestive.
Garaituna Medical Center.

Signatories from Sweden

A/Prof Jonathan D. Gilthorpe
BSc (Hons), PhD, Docent
Senior Lecturer, Umeå University



'Raising awareness about the potential harms posed by modified mRNA therapeutics' NORTHGroup.info

Version 3

Dr Sven Román
Child and adolescent psychiatrist
Senior Consultant
Chairman of The Doctors' Appeal
Stockholm

A/Prof Hans Sjögren
Anaesthesiologist & Intensive Care Physician
Stockholm

Dr Ute Krüger PhD
Pathologist
Växjö

Dr Sture Blomberg PhD
Gynaecologist & Obstetrician and
Anaesthesiologist & Intensive Care Physician
Gothenburg.

Dr Magnus Burling
General Practitioner
Stockholm/Uppsala.

Dr Kristian Holmberg
General Practitioner

Dr Karin Albinsson

Pia Hautajärvi
Midwife
Co-founder of the Nurses' Appeal

Dr Anne Liljedahl
General Practitioner and Emergency Doctor
Piteå.

Dr Christina Malm
General Practitioner
Närhälsan
Göteborg.

Dr Karin Vallander
Ophthalmologist
Stockholm.

Dr Hans Zingmark
Internal Medicine Doctor and Pulmonologist
Halmstad.

Palle Johansson PhD
Psychologist

Dr Linnea Karlsson
Associate Professor, Psychology

Carina Lernheden
MA in Nursing
Anaesthesia Specialised Nurse

Pernilla Arnkvist

A/Prof Lilian Weiss
PhD, Docnet in Surgery,
General Surgeon
Gothenburg

Dr Bo H Jonsson PhD
Psychiatrist
Stockholm

Dr Dinu Dusceac
Cardiologist
Trollhättan

Lotta Harming
Specialised Nurse
Co-founder of the Nurses' Appeal
Gothenburg.

Dr Arnaldo Kaminer
Psychiatrist
Malmö.

Dr Marcel Westerlund
Psychiatrist

Dr Birgitta Brunes

Camilla Marydotter
Nurse
Co-founder of the Nurses' Appeal

Dr Carina Ljungfelt
General Practitioner
Ystad.

Dr Roger Nilson
Orthopaedic and Addiction doctor
Addiction Therapist
Stockholm.

Dr Nina Yderberg
Child and Adolescent psychiatrist
Stockholm.

Anette Stahel
MSc in Biomedicin
Skövde.

Johan Eddebo MA, PhD
Centre for Multidisciplinary Research on Religion
and Society (CRS)

Angelica Baker
Specialised nurse

Inga Swanberg
MA in public health science
Nurse

Anita Blom



District Specialised Nurse Umeå.	District Nurse Supervisor and Teacher Trained
Lena Brunnberg PhD, MSc Nurse	Ulrika Alfridsson Psychiatry Specialised Nurse
Leena Andersson Midwife	Sofia Eklöv Specialised Nurse
Lena Bergström Specialised Nurse	Katarina Eriksson Surgery Specialised Nurse
Janeth Ekström Radiology Specialised Nurse	Linda Gustafsson Ambulance Specialised Nurse
Lena Eriksson Specialist Nurse	Eva Henriksson Specialised Nurse
Gunnel Hellgren District Specialist Nurse	Åsa Holfve Intensive Care Specialised Nurse
Lise-Lott Hjelm District Specialist Nurse	Ylva Jansson Intensive Care Specialised Nurse
Janet Hultqvist Radiological Nurse	Anita Johansson Paediatry Specialised Nurse
Carina Jarhall Anaesthesia & Intensive Care Specialist Nurse	Marianne Liljeholt School Specialised Nurse
Lisbeth Jäder Occupational Specialist Nurse	Karin Magdalena Lindfeldt District Specialist Nurse
Cecilia Lindberg Specialist Nurse	Lena Ljungqvist District and Diabetes Specialist Nurse
Susanne Ljunggren Midwife	Marie Lundholm District Specialist Nurse
Ewa Lundberg Prehospital Specialist Nurse	Helena Mattisson Surgery Specialist Nurse
Marie Lundin Paediatric Specialist Nurse	Ingmarie Nilsson Intensive & Emergency Care Specialist Nurse
Carina Mölgaard Anaesthesia Specialist Nurse	Catarina Pettersson Hjelm District Specialist Nurse
Karin Nordlund-Wiberg District and Intensive Care Specialist Nurse	Carina Ritzén Midwife
Mona Rundlöf Palmeborn School and District Specialised Nurse	Annika Strandberg Specialised Nurse
Elisa Sirviö Specialised Nurse	Mikael Jolhammar Nurse Coach
Cindy Stoa Paediatrics Specialised Nurse Functional Medicine	Ulrika Bringstål Psychologist Psychotherapist



Marlen Tindberg Paedriaty Specialised Nurse	Lena de Val Midwife
Ann-Sofie Wennström Midwife	Susanne Sundquist Holm District Specialised Nurse
Charlotte Westh Kujawa Nurse Sports Scientist	Malin Lassi Nurse Piteå.
Ann-Sofie Andersson Nurse	Marie Bergwall Nurse
Birgitta Berntsson Nurse	Margaretha Bevedahl Nurse
Inger Billman-Stark Nurse	Cecilie Bjargo Jostrand Nurse
Camilla Britt Nurse	Mari Drömek Nurse
Michaela Ejderflykt Nurse	Karin Ekström Nurse
Christina Erlandsson Nurse	Anisa Falck Nurse
Susanne Hansson Nurse	Ann Hjalmarsson Nurse
Louise Hävre Nurse	Christina Höglund Jacobson Nurse
Karin Inglander Nurse	Helena Janlöv Nurse
Anette Jansdotter Nurse	Elisabeth Johansson Nurse
Karin Kihlberg Nurse	Amanda Kronberg Nurse
Helene Larson Nurse	Gunilla Larsson Nurse
Lena Larsson Nurse	Susanne Lundbäck Nurse
Yvonne Lönn Axelsson Nurse	Iris Mann Nurse
Ulrica Mattsson Nurse	Eva Mellerot Nurse
Peter Mitakidis Nurse	Josefin Moberg Nurse
Nathalie Nilant Nurse	Jenny Nordgren Nurse
Monica Nylund Nurse	Kajsa Resvik Nurse



Pernilla Regenius Nurse	Ann-Christine Roshäll Nurse
Ulrika Ryding Nurse	Malin Stämberg Nurse
Maria Svensson Nurse	Margareta Südowsson Nurse
Karin Thoring Nurse	Ingrid Wald Nurse
Ann Wilén Nurse	Ingela Westin-Kearney Nurse
Michele Wilcox Nurse	Anna Wahlström Nurse
Agneta Werling Nurse	Jonna Wildros Nurse
Cathrine Lobel Osteopath	Lisa Lidberg Psychologist
Alyssia Rydin President of the Swedish Naturopathic Association	Birgit Törnkvist Dahl Psychologist
Ann Brodin Thorsson Assistant Nurse	

Signatories from the United Kingdom

Professor Angus Dalgleish MD FRACP FRCP FRCPath FMedSci Principal of the Institute of Cancer Vaccines and Immunotherapy, Emeritus Professor of Oncology University of London.	Professor Paul Goddard MBBS MD FRCR FBIR retired Professor of Radiology, University of the West of England.
Professor Anthony J Brookes Professor of Genomics and Health Data Science, University of Leicester.	Professor John Fairclough FRCS FFSEM retired Honorary Consultant Surgeon,
Professor David Livermore BSc PhD Emeritus Professor of Medical Microbiology, University of East Anglia.	Professor Richard Ennos MA PhD Honorary Professorial Fellow, University of Edinburgh.
Professor David Paton Professor of Industrial Economics, Nottingham University.	Professor Roger Watson FRCP(Edin) FRCN FAAN Honorary Professor of Nursing, University of Hull.
The Lord Moonie MBChB MRCPsych MFCM MSc	Dr Alan Mordue MBChB FFPH Retired Consultant in Public Health Medicine & Epidemiology.



Life peer, retired member of the House of Lords,
Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State 2001-
2003, former Consultant in Public Health Medicine.

Dr Abby Astle
MBBChir BA(Cantab) DCH DGM MRCGP
GP Principal, GP Trainer, GP Examiner,

Dr Alison Sabine
MBChB MRCP
Consultant Rheumatologist.

Andrew Bridgen
Former Member of Parliament
North West Leicestershire 2010-2024

Dr Angharad Powell
MBChB BSc(Hons) DFSRH DCP(Ireland),
DRCOG DipOccMed MRCGP
General Practitioner.

Dr Aseem Malhotra
MBChB MRCP
Consultant Cardiologist.

Dr Caroline Lapworth
MB ChB
General Practitioner.

Dr Chris Newton
PhD
Biochemist working in immuno-metabolism.

Dr Christine Dewbury
MBBS
retired General Practitioner

Dr David Cartland
MBChB BMedSci
General practitioner

Dr Emma Brierly
MBBS MRCGP
General Practitioner

Dr Elizabeth Burton
MB ChB
Retired General Practitioner

Dr Felicity Lillingston
IMD DHS PhD ANP
Doctor, Urgent Care, Research Fellow

Alex Kriel
Founder, The Thinking Coalition

Dr Alistair J Montgomery
MBChB MCGP DRCOG
Retired General Practitioner.

Dr Ancha Bala-Joof
BSc MBChB MRCGP, General Practitioner

Mr Anthony Hinton,
MBChB, FRCS
Consultant ENT surgeon, London

Dr Ayiesha Malik
MBChB MRCGP(2014)
Integrative Medical Doctor, Doctors For Patients
UK and co-founder of The Hope Accord.

Dr Christina Peers
MBBS DRCOG DFSRH FFSRH
Menopause Specialist.

Catherine Cassell
RGN
Practice Nurse

Dr Clare Craig
BMBCh FRCPATH
Diagnostic Pathologist, co-chair of HART group.

Dr David Critchley
BSc PhD in Pharmacology
32 years' experience Pharmaceutical R&D.

Mr David Halpin
MBBS FRCS
Orthopaedic and Trauma Surgeon, retired.

Dr David Morris
MBChB MRCP (UK)
General Practitioner

Dr Elizabeth Evans
MA(Cantab) MBBS DRCOG



Retired Doctor, CEO UK Medical Freedom Alliance.

Dr Francesca Mbow
MD(Italy) MRCGP DFFP
General Practitioner

Eshani King
BSc(Hons) FCA CTA BFP
Evidence Based Research in Immunology and Health

Dr Gerry Quinn
PhD
Postdoc Researcher in Microbiology & Immunology

Dr Fernando M Gundin
MRCGP (2017)
General Practitioner.

Helen Auburn,
Dip ION MBANT CNHC
Nutritional Therapist

Dr Geoffrey Maidment
MBBS DRCOG MD FRCP
Retired Consultant Physician

Dr Henry Goodall
MBBS FFOM
retired Consultant Occupational Health Physician,
President of the Society of Occupational Medicine,
2011-12.

Dr Greta Mushet
MBChB MRCPsych
Retired Consultant Psychiatrist in Psychotherapy

Mr Ian McDermott
MBBS MS FRCS(Tr&Orth) FFSEM(UK)
Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon

Hedley Rees
BEng(Tech Hons) MBA
Advisory Board Member, International Institute of Advanced Purchasing and Supply, Pharmaflow Ltd

Dr James Dyson
MRCS LRCP MA
retired Medical Practitioner

Dr Ian Bridges
MBBS
General Practitioner retired.

Dr Janet Menage
MA MBChB
retired General Practitioner.

Mr James Royle
MBChB FRCS MMedEd
Colorectal surgeon

Jessica Righart
MSc, Senior Biomedical Scientist.

Dr Jessica Robinson
BSc(Hons) MBBS MRCPsych MFHom
Integrative Medicine Doctor.

Mr John Bunni
MBChB (Hons) Dip Lap Surg FRCS [ASGBI Medal], Consultant Colorectal and General Surgeon

Dr Johanna Reilly
MBBS
General Practitioner.

Dr John Flack
BPharm PhD
Retired Director of Safety Evaluation, Beecham Pharmaceuticals, Senior Vice-president for Drug Discovery SmithKline Beecham

Dr Jon Rogers
MBChB(Bristol) MRCGP DRCOG
Retired NHS General Practitioner.

Dr Jonathan Eastwood
BSc MBChB MRCGP
General Practitioner

Dr John Sampson
MBBS, DMRD, retired doctor



Julie Annakin
Registered Nurse
Immunisation Specialist Nurse, retired,

Katherine MacGilchrist
BSc(Hons), MSc, CEO/Systematic Review
Director, Epidemica Ltd

Dr Keith Johnson
BA DPhil (Oxon)
IP Consultant for Diagnostic Testing

Dr Lucie Wilk
MD MRCP
Rheumatologist

Marco Tullio Suadoni
RN BSc(Hons) Adult Nursing MSc
Specialist Palliative Care Lead.

Dr Matthew Dennison
MBBS MRCGP Dip IBLM
General Practitioner

Dr Noel Thomas
MA MBChB DObsRCOG DTM&H MFHom
Retired Doctor

Dr Phuoc-Tan Diep
MBChB FRCPATH
Consultant Histopathologist

Dr Richard House
PhD CPsychol AFBPsS CertCouns
Chartered Psychologist, former senior lecturer,
retired psychotherapist

Dr Rosamond Jones
MBBS DRCOG MD FRCPCH
retired Consultant Paediatrician, convenor CCVAC
(Children's Covid Vaccines Advisory Council)

Sophie Gidet
Registered Midwife

Stephen Jackson
Solicitor

Joshua Knowles
Computer scientist and interdisciplinary scientist

Dr Julia Piper
FRCGP BMBS BMedSci DFFP AFMCP
DipOccMed DipMedAcc

Kaira McCallum, BSc
Retired Pharmacist,
Director of Strategy UKMFA

Dr Keith Dewbury
MBBS FRCR
Retired Consultant Radiologist

Dr Livia Tossici-Bolt
PhD
Retired Clinical Scientist

Dr Marco Chiesa
MD FRCPsych
Consultant Psychiatrist & Visiting Professor,
University College London

Dr Mark A Bell
MBChB MRCP(UK) FRCEM
Consultant in Emergency Medicine

Dr Matthew Hicks
MBChB
NHS Specialty Doctor

Dr Peter Chan
BM MRCS MRCGP NLP
General Practitioner, Functional Medicine
Practitioner

Dr Rachel Nicoll
PhD
Medical researcher

Dr Richard J. O'Shea
MBBCh BA(Hons) MRCGP
General Practitioner

Sarah Waters
BA(Hons) MBACP
Family and Adult Psychotherapist



Dr Stephen Ting
MBChB MRCP PhD
Consultant Physician.

Dr Tess Lawrie,
MBBCh PhD
Director, Evidence-based Medicine Consultancy
Ltd, Bath.

Rev Dr William J U Philip
MBChB MRCP BD
Senior Minister, The Tron Church, Glasgow.
Formerly Physician specialising in Cardiology

Dr Zenobia Storah
MA(Oxon) DClinPsy CPsychol
Child and Adolescent Clinical Psychologist.

Sorrel Scott
Grad Dip Phys
Specialist Physiotherapist in Neurology
30 years in NHS

Dr Stefanie Williams
MD
Dermatologist

Dr Tanya Klymenko
PhD FHEA FIBMS
Senior Lecturer in Biomedical Sciences

Dr Thomas Carnwath
MBBCh MA FRCPsych FRCGP
Consultant Psychiatrist.



Other International signatories

Australia

Emeritus Professor Robert Clancy AM
BSc(Med) MB BS PhD DSc FRACP FRCP(A)
FRS(N)
University of Newcastle

Prof Ian Brighthope
Director, The World of Wellness International
Advisor, The Aligned Council of Australia

Prof Robyn Cosford
MBBS(Hons), DipNutr, Dip Hom, FACNEM
FASLM, Professor of Nutritional and
Environmental Medicine
Chair, Director Children's Health Defense

Professor Paul Frijters PhD
Professor of Economics MBSC
Emeritus Professor London School of Economics

Dr Jeyanthi Kunadhasan
MD (UKM), MMed (AnaesUM), FANZCA MMED
(Monash)

Dr Astrid Lefringhausen
PhD Molecular Biology and Biochemistry
Specialised in Virology and Immunology
Board of Directors CHD Australia

Dr Nicholas J. Hudson, PhD
Senior Lecturer in Metabolic Biochemistry
University of Queensland

Dr Christopher Neil
MBBS, FRACP, PhD
Cardiologist
President, Australian Medical Professionals
Society

Dr Angela Jeanes
BSc (Hons), PhD

Dr Julian Fidge
BPharm, Grad Dip App Sc (Comp Sc)
MBBS, FRACGP, MMed (Pain Mgt)

Dr Kylie O'Brien
PhD, MPH, BAppSc (Chin Med) BSc(Optom),
Grad Cert Tertiary Education
Consultant in Integrative Medicine
Consultant in Higher Education

Emeritus Prof Wendy Hoy
Professor of Medicine, FAA AO FRACP
MBBS(H1) BScMed (H1)
University of Queensland

Prof Gigi Foster
Co-Director, Australians for Science and Freedom
University of New South Wales

Prof Brendan Vote
Director, Tasmanian Eye Institute Ltd
Clinical Professor
University of Tasmania

A/Prof Peter Parry
MBBS, PhD, FRANZCP, Cert. Child & Adolesc.
Psychiatry, University of Queensland

Dr Andrew McIntyre
FRACP MBBS(Hons)
Consultant Gastroenterologist

Dr Luke McLindon
MBBS FRACGP FRANZCOG
Obstetrician & Gynaecologist
Advanced Laparoscopy/Endometriosis/Infertility

Dr Geoff Pain
PhD. B.Sc.(Hons.)
Grad Dipl Business Management

Dr Conny Turni
BSc (Hons), PhD
Senior Research Fellow
Microbiology Research
QAAFI
University of Queensland

Dr Melissa McCann
BPharm MBBS FRACGP

Dr Suzanne Niblett
BSc (Hons), PhD
Consultant/independent researcher

Dr Elvis Ivan Šeman
MBBS, FRANZCOG, EUCOGE, FRCOG, NFPMC,
PhD
Adjunct Associate Professor, College of Medicine
and Public Health,
Flinders University, South Australia



Ros Nealon-Cook
BSc (Hons I, Medal) (CompSci & BusMgmt), BSc (Hons I, Psych)
Former Registered Psychologist

Christof Plothe DO
BSc.(Ost), Hons

Dr Julie Sladden
MBBS(Hons), BmedSci, PGDipMedEd

Tony Nikolic
Director
Ashley, Francina, Leonard & Associates

Andrew Madry
BSc (Hons I), PhD
Data Analyst

Dr David Richards,
Adjunct Professor of Medicine
Co-founder of Australians for Science and Freedom

Julian Gillespie
LLB, BJuris

Dr Paul Oosterhuis
MB BS FANZCA

William D H Parry
Lawyer
LLB/LP, B.BehavSci(Psych), D.Bus

Canada

Claudia Chaufan, MD, PhD
Associate Professor
Health Policy & Global Health York University
Canadian COVID Care Alliance (CCCA)
Canadian Academics for COVID Ethics

Dr. Niel Karrow
Professor of Immunotoxicology

Christopher A. Shaw
Ph.D. Full Professor of Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences
University of British Columbia, Co-Chair of the Scientific and Medical Advisory Committee, CCCA

Michael Palmer, MD
Board certification in Med Microbiol. (Germany).
Former Prof. of Biochemistry,
University of Waterloo

Stephen Malthouse
MD, British Columbia
Canada

Dr Roger Hodgkinson
MA, MB, B Chir (Cantab), FRCPC
General Pathologist

Dr Rochagné Kilian
MB.Ch.B , CCFP , CCFP.EM

Dr. Mark Trozzi, MD
World Council For Health International Steering Committee, World Council For Health Canada
President, Canada Covid Care Alliance member, International Crisis Summit member

Dr David J. Speicher
Virologist, PhD DTM
Senior Research Associate
University of Guelph

Dr Jessica Rose, PhD
Applied Mathematics, Immunology, Computational Biology Biochemistry, Molecular Biology

France

Prof Alexandra Henrion Caude
Geneticist, Director of Research INSERM
French National Institute of Health and Medical Research
Paris, France

Prof. Christian Perronne, MD, PhD
Infectious and Tropical Diseases, Paris.



Germany

Prof Dr Jörg Matysik,
Universität Leipzig

Ulrike Granögger, MA
Scientific Journalist
The Solari Report

Mexico

Karina Acevedo-Whitehouse
BVMS, MSc, PhD.
Professor of Virology, School of Natural Sciences
Autonomous University of Mexico

South Africa

Dr. Steven Hatfill
MBChB, MSc Molecular Biology, MSc Medical
Biochemistry,
M.Med Hematological Pathology

Switzerland

Dr Astrid Stuckelberger
MSc PhD Privat-Dozent in medicine,
Medical Public Health School,
University of Geneva,
WHO Expert on IHR & international Research
Ethics

Philipp Kruse, LL.M
Advocate

USA

Dr. Paul E. Alexander
Health Research Methodologist, Evidence-Based
Medicine. Former WHO/PAHO/US Health and
Human Services, Evidence Synthesis Consultant /
Senior COVID Pandemic Advisor to President
Trump's administration. Former McMaster
University A. Professor, Evidence-Based
Medicine/Research Methods
Early COVID Care Experts (ECCE)

Ryan N. Cole, MD
AP/CP Certified, American Board of Pathology
CEO, Cole Diagnostics
United States

Eleftherios Gkioulekas, PhD
Professor
University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
Edinburg, Texas

Katarina Lindley, D.O. FACOFP
President Global Health Project
Director FLCCC Fellowship Program

Dr. Paul Marik MD, FCCM, FCCP
Chief Scientific Officer of FLCCC Alliance

Kevin McKernan, BSc
CSO/Founder, Medicinal Genomics

Peter A McCullough, MD, MPH
Cardiology, Epidemiology, and Public Health
McCullough Foundation, Dallas

Mary Holland, JD
President and General Counsel of Children's
Health Defense



Marsha Y. Blakeslee, MD
Internal Medicine

Mary L Davenport, MD, MS, ABOG
RealHealth, Berkeley, CA

Steve Kirsch
Independent Data Scientist

Marc Rendell, MD
Medical Research
California

Janci C. Lindsay, Ph.D.
Toxicologist, Molecular Biologist

Elena S. Shea, MD
Family Medicine, Arizona and Texas

Mary Talley Bowden
M.D. Otolaryngology and Sleep Medicine

Elizabeth Lee Vliet, MD
President and CEO
Truth For Health Foundation.

Kimberly O. Biss
MD OBGYN
Senior Fellow, FLCCC.org Independent
Researcher, ABRG.org

Parvez Dara MD, FACP, MBA
Oncologist, New Jersey

Lynn Fynn, MD

Dr. Elizabeth A. Laffay, DO
Elite Medical Group

Raphael Stricker, MD
Union Square Medical Associates
San Francisco

Meryl Nass, MD
Maine

K Paul Stoller, MD FACHM
Lifetime Fellow American College of Hyperbaric
Medicine

Erika M. Delph
Registered Pharmacist

Dr. Poppy Daniels
Obstetrician/Gynaecologist
Fertility & Hormone Specialist

Dr. Joseph Varon
MD, FCCM, FCCP
President & Chief Medical Officer of FLCCC
Alliance

REFERENCES

¹ **Speicher (2024).** <https://russellbroadbent.com.au/wp-content/uploads/David-Speicher-Report-2.pdf>

² **Raoult (2024).** Confirmation of the presence of vaccine DNA in the Pfizer anti-COVID-19 vaccine. HAL Open Science. <https://hal.science/hal-04778576v1/document>

³ **König & Kirchner (2024).** Methodological Considerations Regarding the Quantification of DNA Impurities in the COVID-19 mRNA Vaccine Comirnaty. Methods Protoc. <https://www.mdpi.com/2409-9279/7/3/41>

König & Kirchner (2024). Methodological Considerations Regarding the Quantification of DNA Impurities in the COVID-19 mRNA Vaccine Comirnaty. Methods Protoc. <https://www.mdpi.com/2409-9279/7/3/41>

1219/osf.io/mjc97"<https://doi.org/10.31219/osf.io/mjc97>

⁵ **McKernan et al. (2023).** Sequencing of bivalent Moderna and Pfizer mRNA vaccines reveals nanogram to microgram quantities of expression vector dsDNA per dose. <https://doi.org/10.31219/osf.io/b9t7m>

⁶ **Kämmerer U, Schulz V, Steger K (2024).** <https://publichealthpolicyjournal.com/biontech-rna-based-covid-19-injections-contain-large-amounts-of-residual-dna-including-an-sv40-promoter-enhancer-sequence/>

⁷ **European Medicines Agency (2023).** EMA/451828/2023.
<https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fi/0tmz0c3ui0te9jq7qwt37/2023-10-18-Letter-to-MEP-Marcel-de-Graaff-Request-for-the-dire.pdf?rlkey=8hg156ykrxoq7i4y2t11as9ub&e=1&dl=0>



⁸ **Faksova et al. (2024).** COVID-19 vaccines and adverse events of special interest: A multinational Global Vaccine Data Network (GVDN) cohort study of 99 million vaccinated individuals.

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0264410X24001270>

⁹ **Eudravigilance (2024).** <https://www.adrreports.eu/en/index.html>

¹⁰ **Schmeling et al. (2023).** Batch-dependent safety of the BNT162b2 mRNA COVID-19 vaccine.

<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/eci.13998>

¹¹ **Manniche et al. (2024).** Reports of Batch-Dependent Suspected Adverse Events of the BNT162b2 mRNA COVID-19 Vaccine: Comparison of Results from Denmark and Sweden. *Medicina*. <https://doi.org/10.3390/medicina60081343>

¹² **Fürst et al. (2024).** Batch-dependent safety of COVID-19 vaccines in the Czech Republic and comparison with data from Denmark. <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/eci.14271>

¹³ **Jablonowski & Hooker (2024).** Batch-dependent safety of the BNT162b2 mRNA COVID-19 vaccine in the United States. <https://publichealthpolicyjournal.com/batch-dependent-safety-of-the-bnt162b2-mrna-covid-19-vaccine-in-the-united-states/>

